



Welcome to What's New About Fake News?

Webinar begins promptly at 1 pm

Text chat questions at anytime during presentation

While you wait:

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 - Add your name, position, and state in the chat box.
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What's New About Fake News?

Teaching with Primary Sources

Eastern Region Webinar

October 25, 2018



What's New About Fake News?

Meghan Manfra
North Carolina State University

What's New about Fake News?

Meghan Manfra

meghan_manfra@ncsu.edu

NC STATE

College of Education

Top 5 Fake Election Stories by Facebook Engagement

(three months before election)

**“Pope Francis Shocks World, Endorses Donald Trump
for President, Releases Statement”**
(960,000, Ending the Fed)

**“WikiLeaks CONFIRMS Hillary Sold Weapons to ISIS...
Then Drops Another BOMBSHELL! Breaking News”**
(789,000, The Political Insider)

**“IT’S OVER: Hillary’s ISIS Email Just Leaked &
It’s Worse Than Anyone Could Have Imagined”**
(754,000, Ending the Fed)

**“Just Read the Law: Hillary Is Disqualified
From Holding Any Federal Office”**
(701,000, Ending the Fed)

**“FBI Agent Suspected in Hillary Email
Leaks Found Dead in Apparent Murder-
Suicide”** *(567,000, Denver Guardian)*

ENGAGEMENT REFERS TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SHARES, REACTIONS, AND COMMENTS
FOR A PIECE OF CONTENT ON FACEBOOK SOURCE: FACEBOOK DATA VIA BUZZSUMO



BREAKING: 5,000 People Dump Shoes In Front Of Nike Headquarters

Nike has been making Americans really mad by hiring football washout Colin Kaepernick to be the face of their "Just Do It" campaign. But we doubt anyone expected Americans to be this furious with the shoe

Nike Falls as Critics Fume on Social Media Over Kaepernick Deal (Bloomberg, Sept 3, 2018)

Colin Kaepernick 'Just Do It' Ad Sparks Nike Boycott (CBS Bay Area, Sept 4, 2018)

Trump: Nike 'getting absolutely killed' with boycotts over Colin Kaepernick's 'Just Do It' campaign
(Washington Post, Sept 5, 2018)



BREAKING: 5,000 People Dump Shoes In Front Of Nike Headquarters

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Posted on: Monday, April 27, 2009

HELPING THE EARTH, ONE SHOE AT A TIME

Nike recycling program gives old shoes new life

Photo gallery: Nike Reuse-A-Shoe

By John Windrow
Advertiser Staff Writer

It was 19,867 and counting yesterday as people across Hawai'i donated their old shoes to help Mother Earth.

Folks were driving up to Niketown in Waikiki and dropping off boxes of old shoes and sneakers as Honolulu firefighters dumped blue recycling bins full of shoes into a huge pile in front of the store. It was the place where old shoes go to die — and then be reborn — for the fourth annual Nike Reuse-A-Shoe Campaign.

Gail Izumi of Mililani, a student services coordinator at Wahiawa



Lori Halasz of 'Aiea, a sales associate at Niketown, helped out yesterday at the fourth annual Nike



Lori Halasz of 'Aiea, a sales associate at Niketown, helped out yesterday at the fourth annual Nike Reuse-A-Shoe Campaign at Niketown in Waikiki. The Reuse-A-Shoe program recycles old shoes and sneakers, turning them into material for running tracks, basketball courts and playgrounds.

REBECCA BREYER | The Honolulu Advertiser



AMERICA'S LAST LINE OF



BREAKING: People Dump Shoes at Nike Headquarters

Nike has been making a lot of money off of Colin Kaepernick to be the face of their "Just Do It" campaign. Americans to be this furious with the shoe

Reflection: “Media literacy” and “fake news”

What do we mean?

1. How do you define media literacy?
2. What are the biggest issue(s) facing educators relevant to teaching media literacy?
3. How confident are you in your ability to identify “fake news”?

What's New about Fake News?

Our agenda:

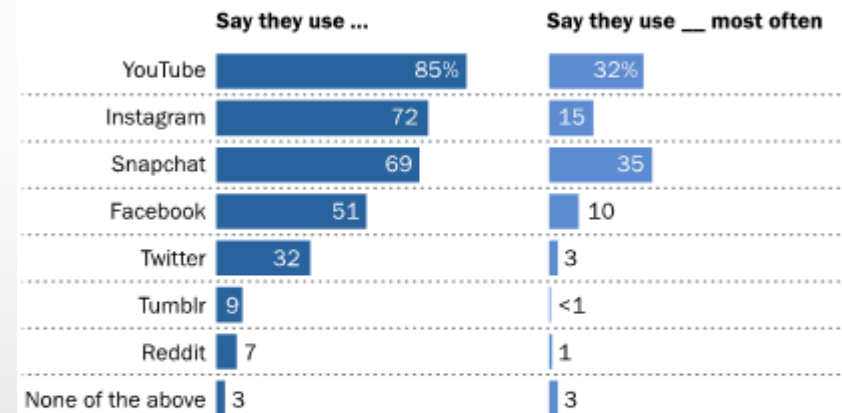
1. Frame the issues
 - Teens and social media
 - Need for media literacy
2. Identify strategies to teach media literacy
3. Look to the past to help frame media literacy today

Teens and Social Media

YouTube, Instagram and Snapchat are the most popular online platforms among teens. Fully 95% of teens have access to a smartphone, and 45% say they are online 'almost constantly'.

YouTube, Instagram and Snapchat are the most popular online platforms among teens

% of U.S. teens who ...



Note: Figures in first column add to more than 100% because multiple responses were allowed. Question about most-used site was asked only of respondents who use multiple sites; results have been recalculated to include those who use only one site. Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

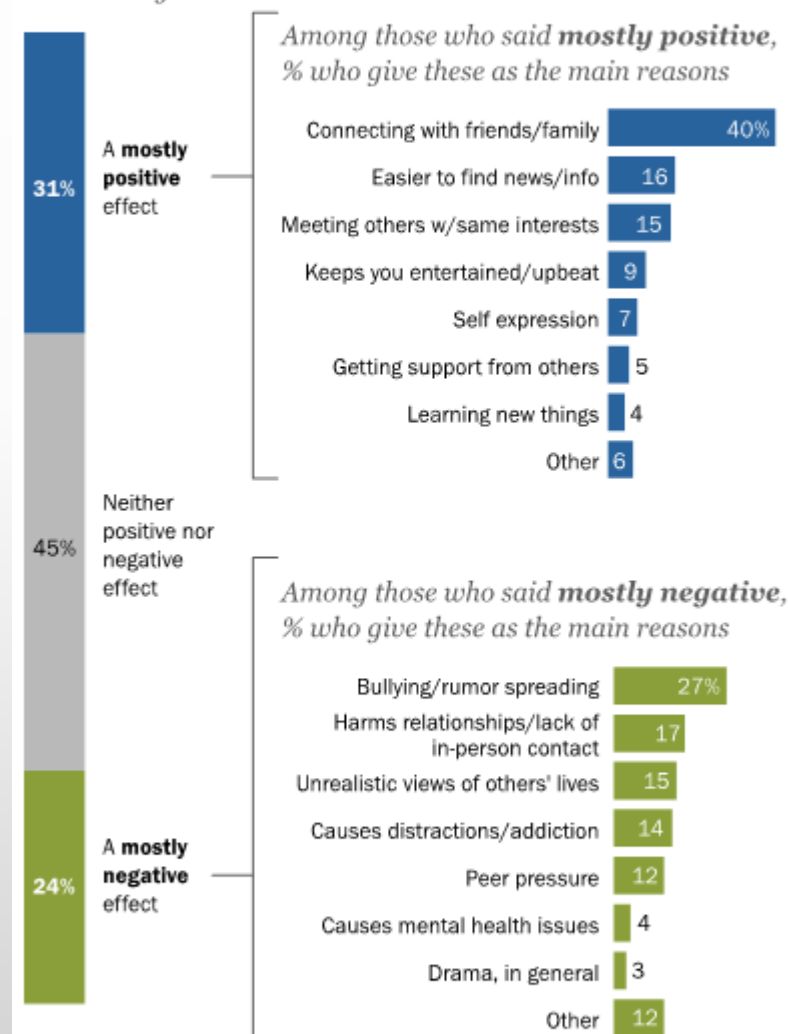
Source: Survey conducted March 7-April 10, 2018.

"Teens, Social Media & Technology 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Teens have mixed views on social media's effect on people their age; many say it helps them connect with others, some express concerns about bullying

% of U.S. teens who say social media has had ___ on people their own age



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown. Verbatim responses have been coded into categories, and figures may add up to more than 100% because

Stanford History Education Group (SHEG) Study

“At present, we worry that democracy is threatened by the ease at which disinformation about civic issues is allowed to spread and flourish.”

- Sam Wineburg, Sarah McGrew, Joel Breakstone, and Teresa Ortega, *Evaluating Information: The Cornerstone of Civic Online Reasoning* (Stanford, CA: Stanford History Education Group, 2016), 5.

Media Literacy and the Social Studies

Essential skills for active citizenship in our democracy”

Media literacy models a constructivist approach to document-based analysis that asks the students to apply key content to a focused and complex analysis of messages, meaning, authorship, audience, representations and reality (NCSS Position Statement)

C3 Framework – Dimension 3 (D3.2.9-12)

Evaluating sources and using evidence: Evaluate the credibility of a source by examining how experts value the source.

A continuum of fake news?

hoaxes

misrepresentations



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Cashier Instructions: After totaling transaction select TRANSACTION Modifier, select PERCENT discount, scan barcode in "Promotion Code" field, select Reason Code #48 "Marketing Event", enter discount PERCENT (75%), and Tender Transaction. Discard card.



Source: The Sift, The News Literacy Project



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DEVELOPING: Search warrant: Marijuana found in Botham Jean's apartment after deadly shooting bit.ly/2D2fd0u



5:09 PM - 13 Sep 2018

1,696 Retweets 3,809 Likes

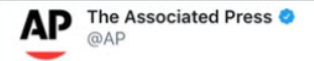


44K 1.7K 3.8K



BREAKING: Authorities say U.S. Border Patrol agent in Texas is suspected of having killed four women and abducting a fifth.

9/15/18, 12:11 PM



U.S. Border Patrol agent is arrested in Texas on suspicion that he killed four prostitutes and abducted a fifth, who escaped.



Sheriff: US border patrol agent suspected of killing 4 women
apnews.com

9/15/18, 12:50 PM

Source: The Sift Archives, The News Literacy Project



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bundeskanzlerin Zweiter Tag des G7-Gipfels in Kanada: spontane Beratung am Rande der offiziellen Tagesordnung. --- Day two of the G7 summit in Canada: spontaneous meeting between two working sessions. #G7Charlevoix

Load more comments

kennyyoubastard I'm so sad for the death spiral my country is in.

geli.kl @snowbird788 It's not nearly equivalent in terms of numbers. Not even



70,799 likes

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John Bolton on Twitter: " x

Twitter, Inc. [US] | https://twitter.com/AmbJohnBolton/status/1005584419304898566

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John Bolton

@AmbJohnBolton

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Just another #G7 where other countries expect America will always be their bank. The President made it clear today. No more.
(photo by @RegSprecher)



John Bolton

@AmbJohnBolton

Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs (1)



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Windows taskbar

10:00 AM 6/16/2018

Home



People's Daily, China

@PDChina

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G7 vs SCO: two meetings on the same day

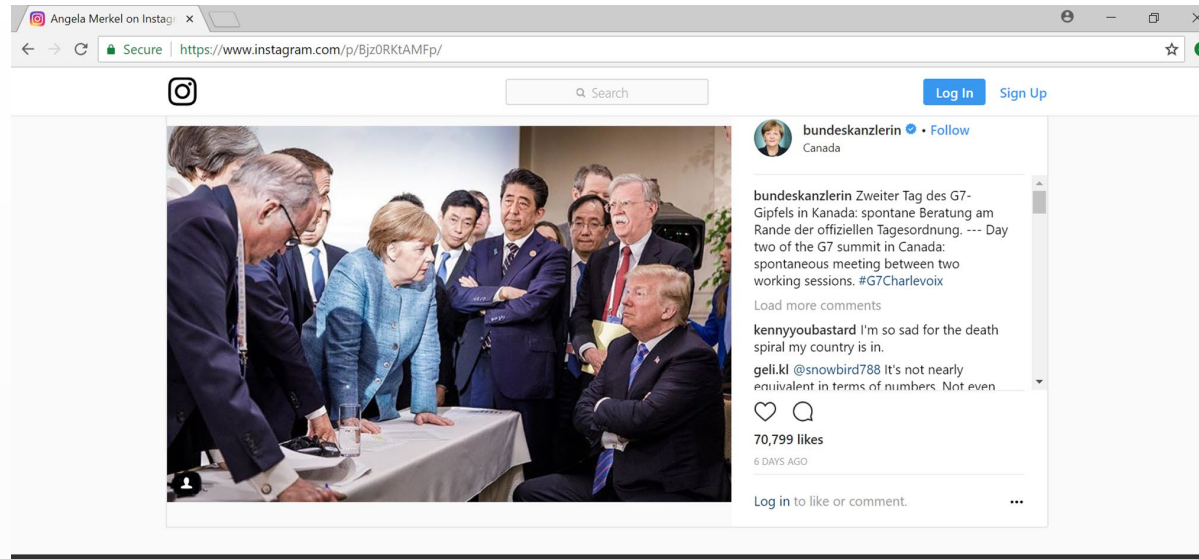


3:27 AM - 10 Jun 2018

1,300 Retweets 2,148 Likes



People's Daily
@PDChina



Adolf Hitler

In 1933 Adolf Hitler came to power in Germany. In elections held soon after he became chancellor, he won a massive majority of the votes. Pictures taken during his chancellorship suggest his popularity with the German people. He presided over an increasingly prosperous nation. A treaty signed with France in 1940 enabled Hitler to organize defenses for Germany along the Channel coast, and for a time Germany was the most militarily secure power in Europe. Hitler expressed on many occasions his desire to live peacefully with the rest of Europe, but in 1944 Germany was invaded from all sides by Britain, the United States, and the Soviet Union. Unable to defeat this invasion of his homeland by superior numbers, Hitler took his own life as the invading Russian armies devastated Berlin. He is still regarded as one of the most important and significant figures of the twentieth century.

Heuristics for Identifying Fake News

- Project Look Sharp
- News Literacy Project
- Newseum

JUNK NEWS



Visit
NewseumED.org
for more
resources!

6 WAYS TO EVALUATE INFORMATION

E

EVIDENCE

DO THE FACTS
HOLD UP?

Look for information

S

SOURCE

WHO MADE
THIS, AND CAN
I TRUST THEM?

C

CONTEXT

WHAT'S THE
BIG PICTURE?

Consider if this is the

A

AUDIENCE

WHO IS THE
INTENDED
AUDIENCE?

P

PURPOSE

WHY WAS THIS
MADE?

Look for clues to the

E

EXECUTION

HOW IS THIS
INFORMATION
PRESENTED?



6 WAYS TO EVALUATE INFORMATION

E

EVIDENCE

**DO THE FACTS
HOLD UP?**

Look for information
you can verify.

- Names
- Numbers
- Places
- Documents

S

SOURCE

**WHO MADE
THIS, AND CAN
I TRUST THEM?**

Trace who has
touched the story.

- Authors
- Publishers
- Funders
- Aggregators
- Social media users

C

CONTEXT

**WHAT'S THE
BIG PICTURE?**

Consider if this is the
whole story and weigh other
forces surrounding it.

- Current events
- Cultural trends
- Political goals
- Financial pressures

A

AUDIENCE

**WHO IS THE
INTENDED
AUDIENCE?**

Look for attempts to
appeal to specific groups
or types of people.

- Image choices
- Presentation techniques
- Language
- Content

P

PURPOSE

**WHY WAS THIS
MADE?**

Look for clues to the
motivation.

- The publisher's mission
- Persuasive language
or images
- Moneymaking tactics
- Stated or unstated agendas
- Calls to action

E

EXECUTION

**HOW IS THIS
INFORMATION
PRESENTED?**

Consider how the way it's
made affects the impact.

- Style
- Grammar
- Tone
- Image choices
- Placement and layout

We can focus on teaching students the skills of media literacy through carefully structured activities that encourage critical media literacy [and digital forensics] as well as an understanding of the cultural meaning of digital media and content.

Can we look to the past to develop media literacy today?

How is this work different or similar to examining contemporary examples?



BREAKING: President Trump is planning to construct tent cities in Texas to house unaccompanied immigrant children.

That's right. We're now going to build "camps" in order to "concentrate" the kids into a small area, as Trump attacks & marginalizes them.

Brian Krassenstein
@krassenstein

Sound Familiar?



Fake News as Content in the Social Studies

- Examine historical examples of “fake news” or media;
- Understand media as a cultural text (semiotics, discourse and content analysis);
- Develop awareness of bias;
- Seek accuracy and credibility from sources.

Media as Cultural Text

- Concerns with the social meaning within language and discursive practices
- Reveal the hidden ideas embedded within written language
- How the dominant discourse is produced/disseminated, what it excludes, how some knowledge becomes subjugated, etc.
- Discourse is linguistic and non-linguistic

Discourse Analysis with Media Images

- What is notable about this image?
- What compositional elements do you notice?
- What seems to be the message?

Understanding Bias

- *Bias* is a tendency to believe that some people, ideas, etc., are better than others, which often results in treating some people unfairly.
- *Explicit bias* refers to attitudes and beliefs (positive or negative) that we consciously or deliberately hold and express about a person or group. Explicit and implicit biases can sometimes contradict each other.
- *Implicit bias* includes attitudes and beliefs (positive or negative) about other people, ideas, issues, or institutions that occur outside of our conscious awareness and control, which affect our opinions and behavior. Everyone has implicit biases—even people who try to remain objective (e.g., judges and journalists)—that they have developed over a lifetime. However, people can work to combat and change these biases.
- *Confirmation bias*, or the selective collection of evidence, is our subconscious tendency to seek and interpret information and other evidence in ways that affirm our existing beliefs, ideas, expectations, and/or hypotheses. Therefore, confirmation bias is both affected by and feeds our implicit biases. It can be most entrenched around beliefs and ideas that we are strongly attached to or that provoke a strong emotional response.

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PRIMARY SOURCE ANALYSIS TOOL

Use this tool to record your responses to a primary source.

If you need guidance, use the sample questions. Feel free to go back and forth between the columns; there is no correct order.



Select format of your primary source

Any Format ▼

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Record responses here

REFLECT



Record responses here

QUESTION



Record responses here

FURTHER INVESTIGATION



Record responses here

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Teachers

The Library of Congress offers classroom materials and professional development to help teachers effectively use primary sources from the Library's vast digital collections in their teaching.

Find Library of Congress lesson plans and more that meet Common Core standards, state content standards, and the standards of national organizations.

Search Our Classroom Materials by Standards ☐ Common Core ☐ State Content ☐ Organizations

Classroom Materials



Alexander Hamilton
Primary Source Set



Teaching World War I
with Primary Sources
Idea Book for Educators
from HISTORY



Civics Interactives
Congress, Civic
Participation, and
Primary Sources
projects



Baseball Across a
Changing Nation
Primary Source Set

TEACHING WITH THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS BLOG

[Politics on the Screen: Using Moving Images to Win Votes](#)

October 4, 2018 by [Danna Bell](#)

Professional Development

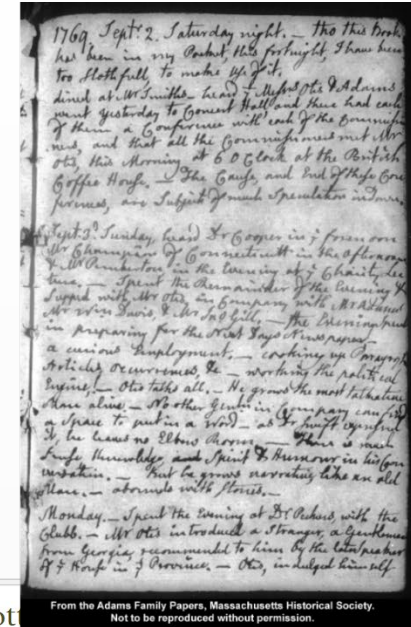
The Library of Congress provides primary source-based, ready-to-use resources for teachers and facilitators:

▶ [Guides for Facilitators: "Build and](#)

Taking a long view of the American culture through media...

John Adams and Boston Gazette

Spent the Remainder of the Evening and supped with Mr. Otis, in Company with Mr. Adams, Mr. Wm. Davis, and Mr. Jno. Gill. The Evening spent in preparing for the Next Days Newspaper - a curious Employment. Cooking up Paragraphs, Articles, Occurences, &c. -- working the political Engine! Otis talks all. He grows the most talkative Man alive. No other Gentleman in Company can find a Space to put in a Word -- as Dr. Swift expressed it, he leaves no Elbow Room. There is much Sense, Knowledge, and Spirit and Humour in his Conversation. But he grows narrative, like an old Man. Abounds with Stories. (Diary of John Adams, September 3, 1769)



The Annotated Newspapers of Harbot

From the Adams Family Papers, Massachusetts Historical Society.
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MHS 1791

Home About Browse Search Collection Outline Jump to page: in: Volume 2 Newspapers, Appx. & Pam. Go

Volume 2: Newspapers, 4 January 1768 to 25 December 1769: Page 650 [about this page]

Previous Newspaper The Boston-Gazette, and Country Journal, 4 September 1769 [about this newspaper] Next Newspaper

1 2 3 4

Find in looking over the Letters from General Gage, Commodore Hood, and others, to his Majesty's Ministers, that every Colony on the Continent is as really, tho' perhaps not so deeply affected by them as this. The General tells Lord Hillsborough, that "it appears very necessary for his Majesty's Service, that both his Land and Sea Forces should be strong in North-America for some Time to come." The Commodore writes to the Lords of Trade, that "the Spirit of Opposition to the Acts of Parliament of Great-Britain, is as high as ever, and general throughout the Colonies," and that "it therefore seems very prudent and necessary to be as strong in all Parts, and in all Respects, as possible."—He particularly mentions your Colony, when he says "the Disturbances in Virginia and other Provinces to the Southward of this, are as great as they well can be, without a Real Rebellion," and for this Reason he ordered Captain Thompson of the Rippon to remain with his Ship in

Treasury Office, Sept. 4, 1769.
TWENTY DOLLAR

Boston, Sep. 4

WHEREAS in the Night of the 2d Instant the House of the Subscriber was broken into by an evil-minded Person or Persons, and robbed of Money, also two Silver Pint Cans mark'd M. Williams, 1 Cream Pot, the Maker's 1 Pepper Box mark'd W. N. A. a Spout Smibert, 9 Table Spoons, 4 mark'd J. S. w Hall Mark, and 5 mark'd A. W. 8 Tea-Pair of Tea-Tongs mark'd A. W. 2 Tea a plain Silver Watch, the Glass broke Time carried off a Number of Keys. I discovered the Thief or Thieves, so that he or

PHOTO, PRINT, DRAWING

The Boston Gazette, and Country Journal. Monday, March 12, 1770

DIGITAL FILE FROM B&W FILM COPY NEG.

« About this Item



A few minutes after nine o'clock four youths, named Edward Archbald, William Merchant, Francis Archbald, and John Leech, jun., came down Cornhill together, and separating at Doctor Loring's corner, the two former were passing the narrow alley leading Mr. Murray's barrack in which was a soldier brandishing a broad sword of an uncommon size against the walls, out of which he struck fire plentifully. A person of mean countenance. armed with a large cudgel bore him company. Edward Archbald admonished Mr. Merchant to take care of the sword, on which the soldier turned round and struck Archbald on the arm, then pushed at Merchant and pierced through his clothes inside the arm close to the armpit and grazed the skin. Merchant then struck the soldier with a short stick he had; and the other person ran to the barrack and brought with him two soldiers, one armed with a pair of tongs, the other with a shovel. He with the tongs pursued Archbald back through the alley, collared and laid him over the head with the tongs. The noise brought people together; and John Hicks, a young lad, coming up, knocked the soldier down but let him get up again; and more lads gathering, drove them back to the barrack where the boys stood some time as it were to keep them in. In less than a minute ten or twelve of them came out with drawn cutlasses, clubs, and bayonets and set upon the unarmed boys and young folk who stood them a little while but, finding the inequality of their equipment, dispersed.

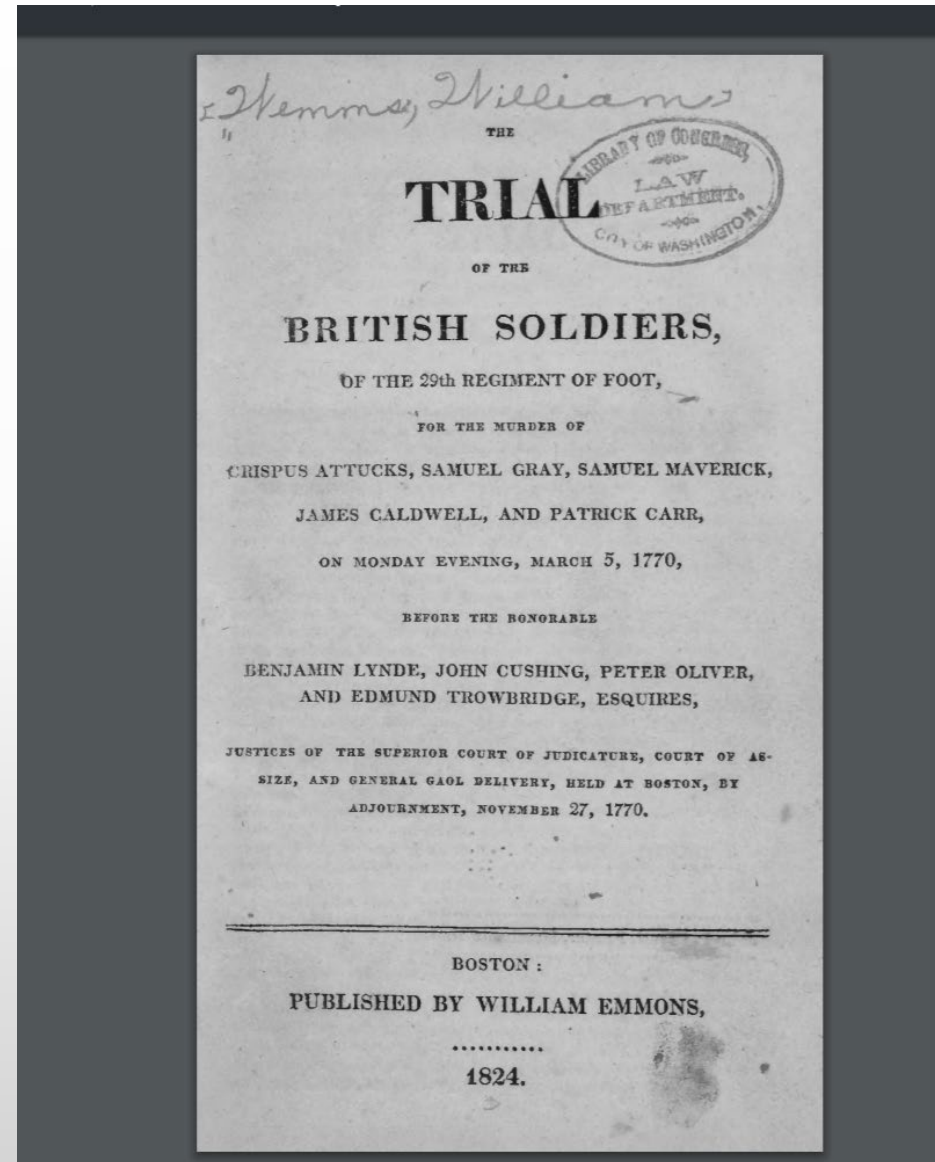
On hearing the noise, one Samuel Atwood came up to see what was the matter; and entering the alley from dock square, heard the latter part of the combat; and when the boys had dispersed he met the ten or twelve soldiers aforesaid rushing down the alley towards the square and asked them if they intended to murder people? They answered Yes, by G-d, root and branch! With that one of them struck Mr. Atwood with a club which was repeated by another; and being unarmed, he turned to go off and received a wound on the left shoulder which reached the bone and gave him much pain. Retreating a few steps, Mr. Atwood met two officers and said, gentlemen, what is the matter They answered, you'll see by and by. Immediately after, those heroes appeared in the square, asking where were the boogers? where were the cowards? But notwithstanding their fierceness to naked men, one of them advanced towards a youth who had a split of a raw stave in his hand and said, damn them, here is one of them.



The Bloody Massacre
Perpetrated in King Street
Boston on March 5th 1770
by a Party of the 29th Regt.
Boston: Engrav'd Printed &
Sold by Paul Revere, 1770

"A general attack was made on the men by a great number of heavy clubs and snowballs being thrown at them, by which all our lives were in imminent danger. . ."
(Captain Thomas Preston)

http://www.loc.gov/law/help/rare-books/pdf/john_adams_1824_version.pdf



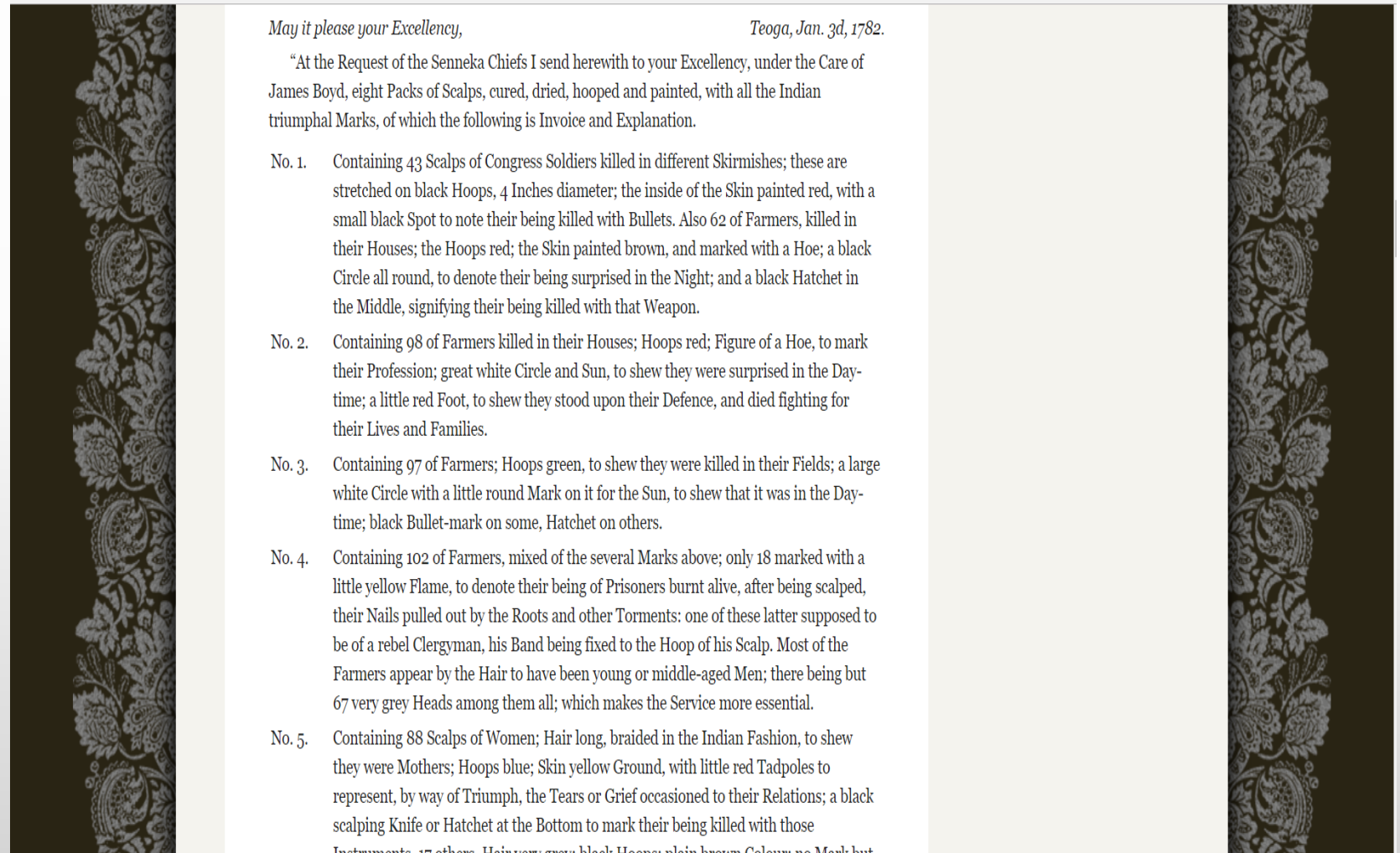


W.L. Champney's Massacre Print, 1856



Afro-American Monument.[detail: Christopher [sic] Attucks, the First to Shed Blood and That His Own for American Independence]. Chicago: Goes Lithograph Company; B.F. Hammond, c1897.

“Supplement to the Boston Independent Chronicle,” printed by Benjamin Franklin (1782)



The Great Moon Hoax



“Lunar animals and other objects discovered by Sir John Herschel”

The Sun newspaper,
New York, 1835
Courtesy Library of
Congress

Aerial Navigation.

Professor T. S. C. Lowie, the aeronaut, who proposes to take a voyage to Europe in his balloon, the City of New York, now on exhibition at the Crystal Palace site, has published a card, giving his purposes and desires in undertaking a transatlantic air voyage. We copy a portion of the card:—

I do not claim the credit of originating theories of the existence of air-currents. Twenty years since, Mr. CHARLES GIESEN, a veteran English aeronaut, declared, as the result of various experiments which he had undertaken, that a continual current, setting from West to East, always existed in the atmosphere; similar observations were subsequently made by French aeronauts; and in this country, Prof. WILSON discovered the existence of the current in the course of his early ballooning experiments. My own experience, whenever I have attained any considerable altitude, has verified this theory. Later investigations, however, have proved that this easterly current does not always exist at the same altitude.— It may generally be found by ascending to the height of two-and-a-half miles, but is not unfrequently encountered at an altitude of only one mile. It is by seeking this great air-current that the transatlantic voyage must be accomplished.

No aeronaut will claim that balloons can be made useful for local travel, so long as we are obliged to depend upon the process of displacing air for lifting the burthen, for the obvious reason that no mechanical propelling power, attached to a body so large as a balloon, would give any headway, even in



Yellow Journalism

\$50,000 REWARD.—WHO DESTROYED THE MAINE?—\$50,000 REWARD.

EDITION FOR GREATER NEW YORK.

NEW YORK JOURNAL

AND ADVERTISER.

NO. 3,572. Copyright, 1898, by N. Y. JOURNAL.—NEW YORK, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1898.—16 PAGES. PRICE ONE CENT.

\$50,000!

\$50,000 REWARD!

For the Detection of the Perpetrator of the Maine Outrage!

The New York Journal tender offers a reward of \$50,000 CASH for information FURNISHED TO IT EXCLUSIVELY, which shall lead to the detection and conviction of the person, persons or persons criminally responsible for the crime which resulted in the destruction, at Havana, of the United States war ship Maine and the loss of 258 lives of American sailors.

The \$50,000 CASH shall be paid for the above information in all cases, and in full, before a court.

No man is to be held, for the purpose of this newspaper, unless he is first convicted by a court, or the action of a properly constituted authority, or any other person, to remove the same from the public domain.

The person or persons who shall be convicted of this crime shall be held responsible for the same.

FOR THE PERPETRATOR OF THIS OUTRAGE—\$50,000 REWARD.

N. Y. JOURNAL.

Assistant Secretary Roosevelt

Convinced the Explosion of the War Ship Was Not an Accident.

The Journal Offers \$50,000 Reward for the Conviction of the Criminals Who Sent 258 American Sailors to Their Death.

Naval Officers Unanimous That the Ship Was Destroyed on Purpose.

\$50,000!

\$50,000 REWARD!

For the Detection of the Perpetrator of the Maine Outrage!

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FOR THE PERPETRATOR OF THIS OUTRAGE—\$50,000 REWARD.

N. Y. JOURNAL.



NAVAL OFFICERS THINK THE MAINE WAS DESTROYED BY A SPANISH MINE.

George Eugene Brown, the Journal's special correspondent at Havana, states that it is the secret opinion of many Spaniards in the Cuban capital that the Maine was destroyed and 258 of her men killed by means of a submarine mine or fixed torpedo. This is the opinion of several American naval authorities. The Spaniards, it is believed, managed to have the Maine anchored over one of the harbor mines. It was connected the mine with a power magazine, and it is thought the explosion was caused by sending an electric current through the wire. If this can be proven, the brutal nature of the Spaniards will be shown for the first time since they began to spring the mine and sink the ship.

Hidden Mine or a Sunken Torpedo Believed to Have Been the Weapon Used Against the American Man-of-War—Officers and Men Tell Thrilling Stories of Being Blown Into the Air Amid a Mass of Shattered Steel and Exploding Shells—Survivors Brought to Key West Scout the Idea of Accident—Spanish Officials Protest Too Much—Our Cabinet Orders a Searching Inquiry—Journal Sends Divers to Havana to Report Upon the Condition of the Wreck.



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Historic American Newspapers

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100 Years Ago Today: 6/18/1918 (88 issues)



NEWSPAPER

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1859, by FRANK LESLIE, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court for the Southern District of New York.

No. 267.—Vol. VIII.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1859.

[PRICE 5 CENTS.]

THE HARPER'S FERRY INSURRECTION.

JOHN BROWN

We give in our present number a likeness of the arch-conspirator, which admirably portrays that stern and devoted man. As we published in No. 251 a short biography of him, we shall now turn our eyes now with saying that his second wife is living at Port Ellen, with three of their children, of which two are daughters. She is described as a very respectable woman, and deeply feels the dangerous position of her misguided husband. She passed through this city on her way to Charleston, to visit him, one day last week.

It would seem from the statement of the Herald of Providence, a Kansas paper, that Brown was famous during his short career there for his passion for fighting, and that he was more fitted for the days of Hesper and Douglas than for the nineteenth century. The editor of that paper accuses him of many terrible crimes, the chief of which is the murder of eight unoffending citizens, who were rescued from their beds, in May, 1858, and deliberately murdered within gunshot of their dwellings.

Bedpath, one of the Kansas agitators, denies the statement that Brown was concerned in this outrage, and while admitting the fact of the massacre, attributes it to other parties. There can, however, be no question that the conduct of Ossawatimiss Brown was of the most violent character, and on a par with that of the Hander Suffins.

The Southern press also denies most energetically that the wrongs sustained by Brown were the cause of his bitter hostility to the slaveholders. It was, then, first to last, his fanatical hatred of the institution. This feeling was confirmed by the openly avowed doctrine of great orators like Beecher and Chubb, and the passive approbation of such distinguished men as Greeley, Sumner and their colleagues.

There is one peculiarity in John Brown which belongs more to the gloomy Covenanter than the American farmer—than he brought up his sons, if we may judge from the diary kept by one of those unhappy young men, in a state of patriarchal reverence of him, as the head of the family. He also rebukes one for swearing, and urges another to pray.

In fact, John Brown, a traitor to the American Union, would have

old man thanked them for the notice saying, very coolly, "You will not find me here this, gentlemen." Before the next one rose the five members of that committee were in the other world. Whether Brown killed them or not is unknown, but it is certain, had they lived, that they would have killed him, and no man knew that better than he. On one occasion the well-known Hovey Clay Pate started out from Westport, Missouri, with a party of thirty-three men, full of headings and promises to catch "Old Brown" and take him a

prisoner to Missouri, his only fear being that he would not be able to find him. Brown was very easily found, however, for with sixteen men he went out to meet Pate, and after a short fight with a few men killed and wounded, at Black-Jack, near the Santa Fe road, Pate and his party surrendered to "Old Brown," with the exception of a Wyandott Indian by the name of Long, and the veteran Colonel who had murdered Dwyer. These two men, being well mounted, made their escape.

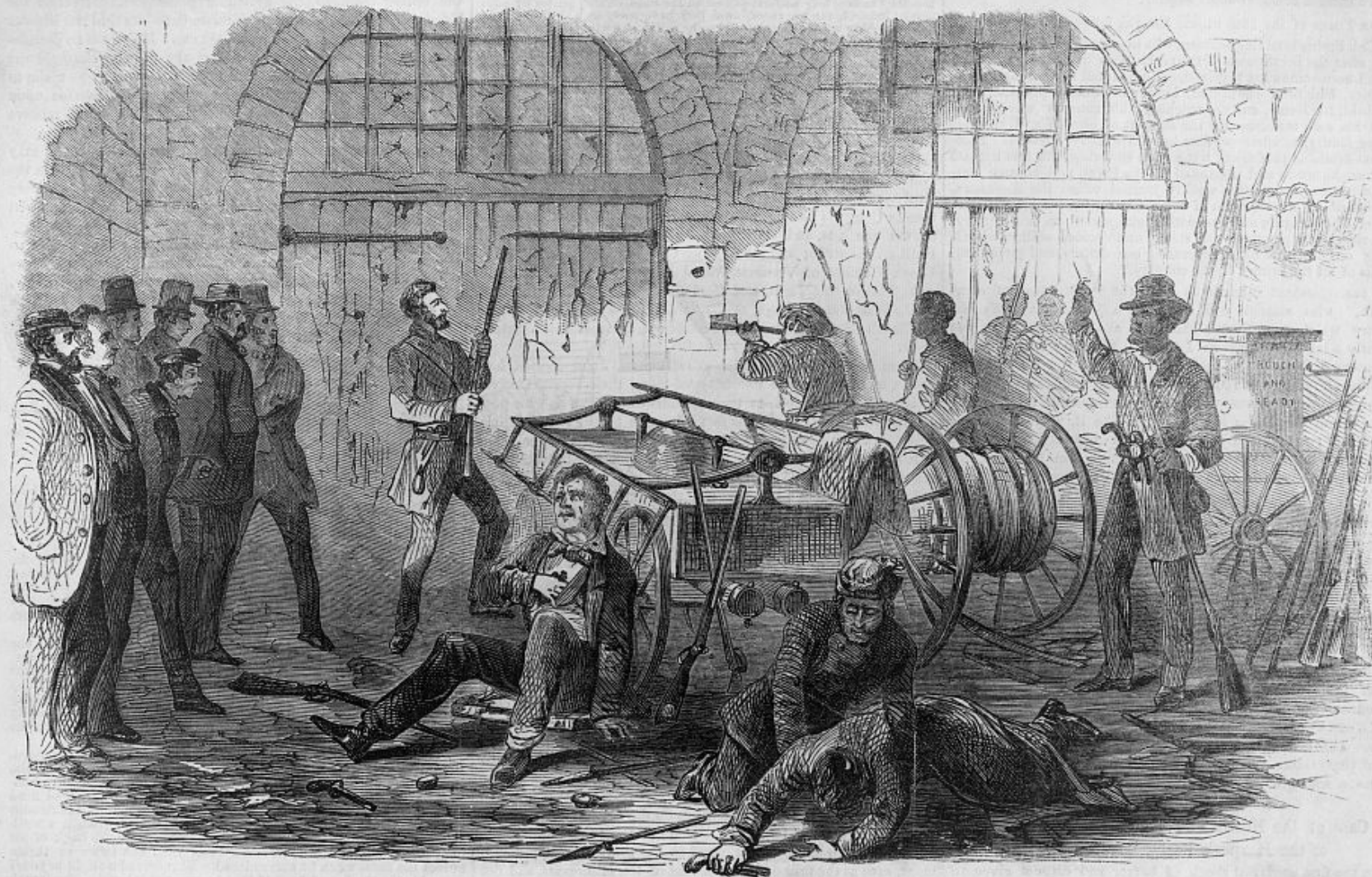
Upon another occasion, a body of some two hundred and twenty men were raised and equipped in Jackson County, Mo., and started into Kansas under the command of General Winfield, to attack and capture "Old Brown," an every one called him. Brown, who was always vigilant and wary, and was possessed of secret means of intelligence, had made full preparation to meet the Missourians, and was encamped with one hundred and sixty men at a chosen point near the Santa Fe road, which he knew his enemies would pass. He had fifty men with Harper's rifle, which would kill at half a mile, and which could be loaded at the breech and fired with great rapidity, when he had had concealed in a ravine, lying on the ground, and commanding the prairie for a mile before them. The residue of the party he had concealed in the timber, ready at the proper moment for an attack on the flank of those who might reach the ravine alive. Colonel Sumner, with a squad of dragoons, came down from Fort Leavenworth and prevented the fight, disbanding both parties, after which the Colonel was heard to remark that his interposition was a fortunate event for the Missourians, as the arrangements and preparation made by Brown would have insured their destruction.

With respect to the ultimate fate of this man, there can be no question that his sentence will be carried out to the letter. The Washington States says:

"We understand that Honorable Fernando Wood, of New York, has written to Governor Wise, of Virginia, to know if the Governor intends to pardon or commute the sentence of old Brown. The Governor has replied to Mr. Fernando Wood that old Ossawatimiss Brown will certainly be hung on the 2nd day of December next, when his body will be handed over to the surgeons to be taken from the State, so that the carcass shall not pollute the soil of Virginia."



Frank Leslie's
Illustrated Newspaper
November 19, 1859



HARPER'S FERRY INSURRECTION—INTERIOR OF THE ENGINE-HOUSE, JUST BEFORE THE GATE IS BROKEN DOWN BY THE STORMING PARTY—COL. WASHINGTON AND HIS ASSOCIATES AS CAPTIVES, HELD BY BROWN AS HOSTAGES.

Carolina Steam Transportation Company.

Give attention to the advertisement of this Company in another issue. The Washington Times says: "The proposed Line of Steamers will provide proper facilities for the quick transportation of Produce? The originator thinks it well. Then, why not enter an enterprise a fair trial and let the public decide as to whether it will answer its purpose or not."

Land Sales, &c.

Understand that Mr. Baker Stationer has purchased from Elisha Cromwell, a tract of land on which he reports about three miles from this town, containing 1200 acres, for \$35,000,—of which to be paid immediately and the remaining \$25,000 to be paid at the May Court next, with interest on the 1st January, at which time

Mr. Howard, Dear Sir: I send a statement in the way of Cotton picking in Pitt.

Dennis, boy (weight 107 lbs.)	673
Henry,	607
Tom,	601

Twenty-eight (all in field) averaged 333½.

Should this be beaten in Pitt, we will try again. The superintendent is Mr. David Hawkins.

Yours truly,

P. A. Atkinson.

Bensboro', N. C. Oct. 13, 1859.

STARTLING NEWS.

Insurrection at Harpers Ferry!

Washington City, D. C., Oct. 18.—Yesterday at noon the whole community were astonished at the report that a band of abolitionists and negroes had taken entire possession of the town of Harpers Ferry, Va, including the Armory, Arsenal, Pay office, and all other government property. The telegraph wires were cut, and trains with the mails stopped, imprisoning and pressing into their service all the citizens and negroes found in the workshops

We are informed of a case of murder and burning place near Germanton, on last Saturday night house of a Mr. Asa Dixon, was discovered to be on the arrival of person with its contents, and the sufficient portion of the pose was found, to id impression is that the killed, and afterwards to conceal the murder, who supposed Mr. Dixon

Suspicion rested on a young man, a relation of Mr. D., so strongly, that we learn he was apprehended by the Deputy Sheriff, and committed to jail. We give the particulars as we received them.—*Washington Dispatch.*

Lockjaw.

A valuable negro man owned by B. M. Selby, Esq., two weeks ago, cut his thumb severely, which required medical attention. The wound was considered in good condition and he was evidently improving until last Satur-

times termed the "New England of South." These lands were purchased because of their special adaptation to wool growing, fruit, and grapes. For these purposes, we are assured, there is no better country in the United States. Mr. Christopher Wardall and others who have visited Cherokee county this present season, agree with Prof. Clary in his representations of its fertility and perfect adaptation to these special uses. This region was occupied by Cherokee Indians until 1838, and the lands were not brought into market by the Legislatures until 1853.

The Southerner Tarboro Edgecombe Co., NC, 22 Oct. 1859. C

Image provided by: State Historical Society of Iowa

Iowa Transcript

November 3, 1859

Image: 2 of 4. Page All Pages Issues

Row, & 145 Nassau St., New York, are our only authorised agents in New York City, to procure subscriptions and advertisements.

The **Harpers' Ferry** Difficulties.

Oasawattimie Brown stands at the head and front of these difficulties.

He has been the chief instigator, and upon him rests the greater share of the blame, for practically putting into effect this insurrection. But back of him stands another cause, the foundation upon which all these things rest. It is the present Administration which has been so meekly truckling to the slave power. Had it stood up manfully in defence of the Constitution when violated in Kansas, by Southern mobs, had it not winked at the unlawful usurpation of power and might, had it not privately sanctioned the Stuffing of ballot-boxes, forays and murders in that Territory, by the Congo slave power, this man would never have been driven to the course he has just

his, situated in the South east part of Town. Also Mr. C. S. Lorg, who is now erecting a very fine two story dwelling on the corner of Main and Ross Streets, and Mr. C. Conant who is erecting another large two story dwelling, now nearly completed, at the corner of Ohio Street and the County Road.

Besides these Mr. A. Rusch has built him a Shoe Shop and dwelling house, the Congregational Church has been progressing, and a number of our citizens, have built additions, to their houses to make them more comfortable and convenient.

Give us better times, better railroad facilities, and good waggon roads, and we will show one of the most enterprising Towns in the State.

GALLEY & JOHNSTON of the **PEOPLE'S STORE**, present to our readers the present week, a new advertisement to which we invite a careful perusal —

Scott,
Com.—L. Kibbee,
W. W. Davis,
Best specimen of **Harpers' Ferry**,
ing, W. W. Davis, Inventor, 1.00
Com.—T. Murray,
Davis.
Best specimen of Cabbages, C. Davis, .25
“ “ “ sweet potatoes, .25
B. A. Hall, .25
Best specimen of seed Corn, W. C. Salisbury, .25
Best Case of Artificial Flowers, Mrs. B. A. Hall, .50
Best specimen of Squashes, A. H. Hisey, .25
Best specimen of Cheese, A. H. Hisey, .50
Best specimen of Rag Carpet, A. H. Hisey, 1.00

It is but fair to state that some as good stock as any exhibited, was removed from the Fair the first day, it being supposed by the owners that there would be

The Anti-Slavery Bugle, New-Lisbon, Ohio, November 10, 1860

THE ANTI-SLAVERY BUGLE.

ing Post.
AND MARSHAL
S.
Y AND RUFFIAN
rich are about to be

phenomenal expressions of Marshal Rynders, or describe the unprovoked and threatening manner of that official at length, or all the efforts made by the deponent to ally and suppress his hostility and violence, confined himself to giving the substance of what occurred, and further deponent

That the said Marshal thereupon turned towards Mr. Tappan, who was standing in the middle of the said office with persons round about him; that deponent moved forward to defend said Mr. Tappan, but was again seized by persons in said office, and dragged to the door of said office, and

that the deponent facilities accompanied by Mr. Tappan, then ejected from said office, being to follow was prevented by men placing themselves in the doorway, said Marshal then said to said Tappan that not done with you yet, and you try to leave this room". I in effect; "That he would ter to the last drop of his

retired, expecting an attack & keeping his eye upon him behind himself, if necessary, for a short interval, during which he remained in the same hostile attitude and expressed and conciliatory tone said a say that was your grand-parent replied in the affirmative repeatedly stated the idea, and the Marshal then grandfather, you did right to defend other expressions of his conduct, and endeavored to prevent, stating at the same time to strike Mr. Tappan, to leave the office, as he saw the men in the doorway then to leave, which he did, upon in the outer room, when in the office of the Marshal Fall street.

WILLIAM BARNEY.
this 25th day of October,

A. WILDER, Notary Public.
From the Free Church Periodic.
DR. CHEEVER.

We have read the history of persecution till our blood boiled with indignation; and we felt heartily ashamed of being connected with the race that should furnish such perpetrators of crime. We sometimes have thought that this age has reached a point of civilization which affords all fears that the thirty somers of former days could ever be re-enacted here. But the unscrupulous and relentless hate of the men in New York who are branding down Dr. Cheever, convinces us that mankind is the same now that it ever has been, and all that is necessary to fight the Free of South-field in Union Square in the avowedness and authority of law. Three persecutors of Dr. Cheever are seen as well as bold. If they do not like the preaching of their minister, why not take their certificates and go away to some other church where compromise and silence have undisturbed possession? But no. They still claim their rights as voters, and some of them have "Annoyed off their alipeds," as they say in the West, and exercise the full power of a vote, which they hold by the yearly payment of a mere trifle. The children of these men who are now digging the foundations of Dr. Cheever in England, will yet wash

about 40,000 fugitive slaves in Canada, who have escaped from the slave States, and were enjoying the privileges of freedom, and yet even in the town of Windsor, in Canada West, where he resided, the prejudice against people of color had so followed them from the States that his children were not allowed to attend the schoolhouse, for which he, in company with others of the colored population, paid annual taxes. Upon his remonstrating with the trustees of the school, they told him that if he would find a person who would teach a class of colored children they would try to obtain a separate school for them. Thus, though they paid taxes for school education, they were denied the privileges; as their only chance of improvement was education, they had built schools and chapels of their own. In speaking of the industry of the fugitive slaves, the lecturer said he had known a number of instances in which they had learned trades and supported themselves and families shortly after their arrival. They outdid the ground equally as well as their neighbors, and some of them had managed to purchase farms of fifty to two hundred acres. There were about eight hundred in the town of Windsor, several of whom were men of property. As regarded their morals, because they were not all moral, it was said they were all degraded. It was impossible, he said, that among forty thousand persons, there should be none found immoral. But it was the purpose of the pro-slavery party to make them appear to be prone to immorality and laziness, and therefore give out that it was infinitely better to keep them in a state of bondage. If a black man became a member of a church, he must take his seat away up in the gallery; if the Lord's supper was administered, the colored members were compelled to wait till the white men had partaken, when they came down afterward and shared in the communion by themselves. There was a disposition in them to love the worship of God, and a willingness to hear the Gospel. He had preached to two thousand of those persons at a time, and whenever they heard of Christ and him crucified, they seemed anxious to listen to what the preacher said. This evinced their improved moral condition, and was sufficient to contradict the assertions of their enemies about their degraded condition. The speaker alluded to the destitute condition of the fugitives upon their arrival, some of them having come from a distance of 1,500 miles. He had seen men arrive with their legs frost-bitten by the severity of the weather, and women carrying their children in their arms who had creased an incredible distance, during the depth of winter, and who had wept tears of joy when first setting foot on free soil. He related a touching incident of a fugitive slave mother, who, rather than allow her children whom she had rescued to return to slavery, cast their throats in the presence of their captives. The speaker concluded by appealing to his audience to assist the fugitive cause of Canada in building schools and places of worship, where they might be educated and taught the blessings to be derived from a knowledge of the Gospel of Christ.

REV. ANTHONY BEWLEY—HIS MURDER BY A MOB CONFIRMED
Rev. H. W. South, a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, writes the Texas

FROM HAYTI.

We have to-day received Hayti papers up to the 6th ult. with the latest details of Hayti news.

James Redpath a well known abolitionist and friend of John Brown, was the recipient of a popular ovation at Port au Prince on the 17th of September, on the occasion of his return to the United States. The *Procyon* says:

"James Redpath—such is the name that we now seek to honor—James Redpath, one of the most active members of the abolition party—James Redpath, the indefatigable emancipationist, one of the glorious survivors of **Harper Ferry**—the admirer of the admirable John Brown, and the recipient of his last words."

Thursday, September 27th, was the day, and the large *Hotel des Antilles* the place chosen for the ovation so marked by true enthusiasm and hearty cordiality.

M. J. M. Dural, President of the Assembly, opened the exercises by saying:

"Gentlemen: On this occasion let us give a new testimony of acknowledgement to all those who preach Liberty, Equality and Fraternity. The first toast is to him whose incessant labors aid the triumph of the sacred cause of liberty and the regeneration of the African race—Mr. James Redpath."

Mr. Redpath, in reply, delivered a speech in English, which was rendered in French as he spoke by a gentleman present. After thanking his entertainers for the honor done him, and alluding to the work of the abolitionists, he said:

"The groans of the slaves, the prayers of their friends, the blood of the martyrs of **Harper Ferry** have been heard before the Tribunal of the Eternal. The great wrong will soon come to an end. Let us hope it will be accomplished as peacefully as in Jamaica. I trust that in a few years we shall see slavery reaped among the things that were."

In the name of all abolitionists who seek by possible means to eradicate slavery, thank you, Hayti, for your sympathy; in the name of my dear friends, the survivors of **Harper Ferry** and the family of John Brown, I heartily thank you for your generous gifts in the name of those anti-slavery men who believe that the slaves ought to be delivered by force, and who are always ready to aid in such undertaking, I thank you, beautiful Hayti, cradery of Pétion and Dessalines, for the lesson thy history teaches and the hope it inspires.

Before taking my seat, gentlemen, I beg of you to add to the favors you have already bestowed upon me, that of drinking with me to Liberty, Equality and Fraternity—the liberty of all men, the fraternity of all races, the equality of all men at all times, and in all parts of the earth."

President Giffard was not present, but sent to the meeting assurances of his approval of its objects.

Among other sentiments offered during the evening were the following:

"Honor, honor to Thaddeus Hyatt the fervent abolitionist, the soldier of the great cause, the apostle of humanity, the friend of John Brown and Redpath."

"Honor, a thousand times honor to the memory of our well-beloved brother and our excellent friend John Brown, the illustrious martyr of the cause of African freedom. May he enjoy the benediction of God."

more than wealth; they need intelligence, vigor and energy, among the people. You are," said he, "to-day planted here, where, if as they apprehend, the slaves become discontented and the people of the Slave States are to be protected, you are the very men upon whom they must rely for that protection; you are the men to defend them. Give men freedom, then every free man will give you a return—an equivalent for it, in any time that, add forty new Indians on Africa, as money, under the Government. You remember how feeble and defenceless we Free State men were ten years ago. You see now, that we are established in Kansas; upon this Pacific coast, in the centre of the continent, and we might almost say that

"We are monarchs of all we survey." "and this success," he says, "has been obtained amid reproach, invective, and by resisting force, fraud, and the power of the Federal Government," the flag of whose standard they are now to raise the means to defend. And as a compensation for the prohibition of a victory thus achieved, the Free State men, are the very men who are expected to defend Missouri slaveholders against their discontented slaves. That is the exact policy of the Federalists. Abolitionists come into the field by contracting with South Carolina to surrender a portion of her natural rights, for certain acquired rights or benefits to be derived by the Union. Samuel Adams, the man of the Revolution once said, with individual section as he saw a slave girl weeping by his fire, 'no slave crosses the threshold of Sam Adams—who is free.' But South Carolina bowed him in the contract, in case a fugitive slave should escape, to allow his master to pursue, capture, and upon his hearthstone, bind, and carry him back to hapless bondage.

Kansas fought her way into the Union, by defending her right to the soil, and the labor on the soil, against Missouri and the Government; and for protection to that right, is bound to protect Missouri against her slaves, and raise the means to protect the national flag all over the continent. The Dred Scott decision could only establish slavery in Kansas, but the Free State men and the Republican party will defend it, throughout the Union; and there while they 'sifted national parties and sectional crises,' the issue of the Republican party accomplishes that which the Democracy despairs at doing, 'averts civil war.'

That the Church, and the Government, would sooner enslave four millions more, than share the power and profit derived from slavery by them, is sufficiently demonstrative, and hence they are satisfied with the contract. If the rights and conscience of the people had no claim to respect, this settlement of the question would perhaps cost less than any other. But the test of individual life and character which God is ever seeking to introduce, demands something higher in the grade of civilization. Political platforms may test the ambition of the Government, but do they not falsify the wishes, and the intentions of the people? In northern Indiana, we find a willingness and an expressed determination among the masses, to shun and avoid contracts and engagements, that demand the surrender of soul, labor, property or soil, to support slavery; and it will be an unpardonable oversight, if this manly element is left unprotected and unmarshalled. The effort of the masses of Republicans in our anti-slavery meetings in this State and Ohio, is to *protect their*

During the Civil War

appeared in the *New York World and Journal of Commerce* :

EXECUTIVE MANSION, May 17, 1864.

Fellow-Citizens of the United States :

In all seasons of exigency, it becomes a nation carefully to scrutinize its line of conduct, humbly to approach the Throne of Grace, and meekly to implore forgiveness, wisdom, and guidance.

For reasons known only to Him it has been decreed that this country should be the scene of unparalleled outrage, and this nation the monumental sufferer of the nineteenth century. With a heavy heart, but an undiminished confidence in our cause, I approach the performance of a duty rendered imperative by my sense of weakness before the Almighty and of justice to the people.

In view, however, of the situation in Virginia, the disaster at Red River, the delay at Charleston, and the general state of the country, I, Abraham Lincoln, do hereby recommend that Thursday, the 26th day of May, A. D., 1864, be solemnly set apart throughout these United States, as a day of fasting, humiliation and prayer.

Deeming, furthermore, that the present condition of public affairs presents an extraordinary occasion, and in view of the pending expiration of the service of (100,000) one hundred thousand of our troops, I, Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States, by virtue of the power vested in me by the Constitution and the laws, have thought fit to call forth, and hereby do call forth, the citizens of the United States between the ages of (18) eighteen and (45) forty-five years, to the aggregate number of (400,000) four hundred thousand, in order to suppress the existing rebellious combinations, and to cause

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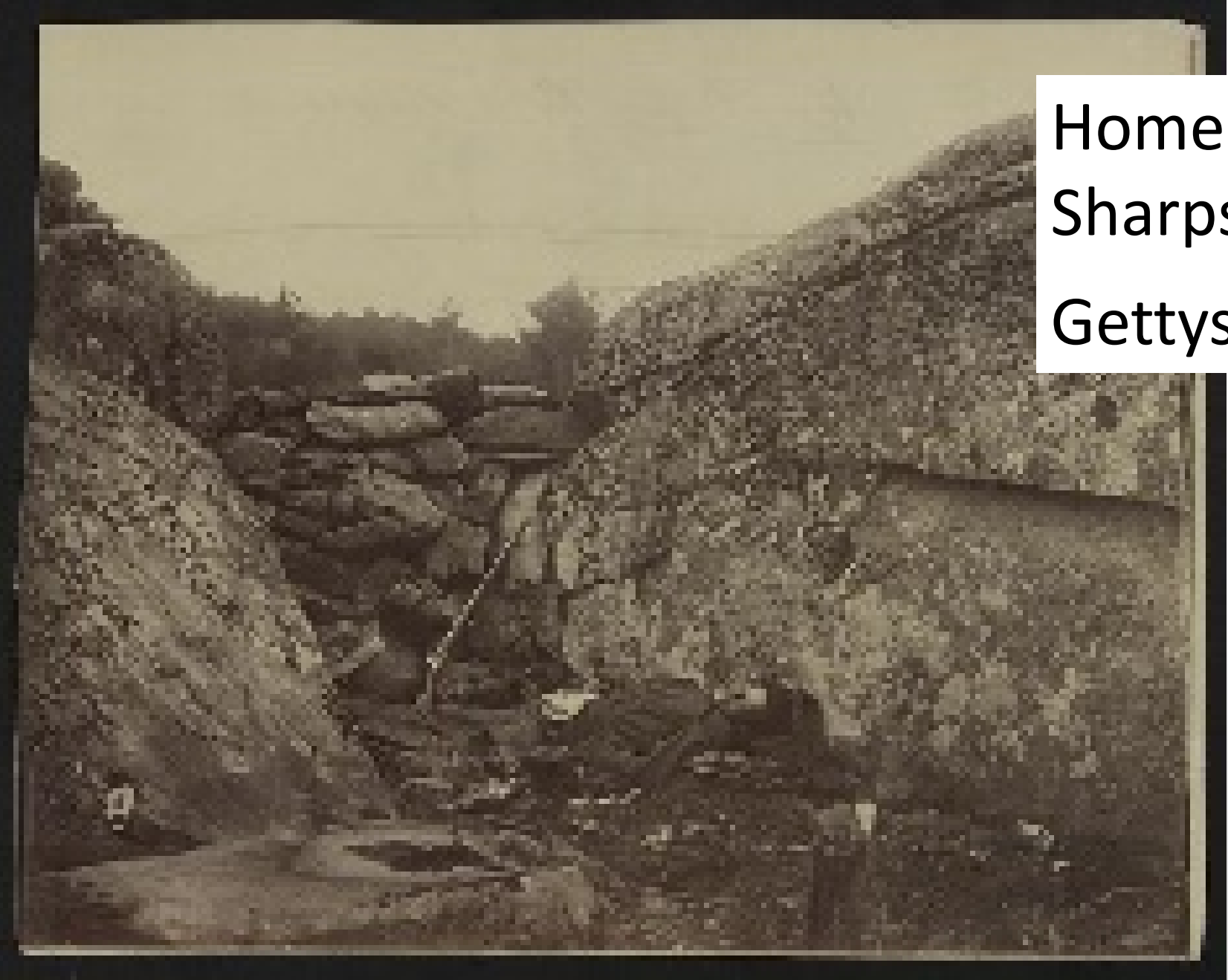
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[Bealeton, Va. Noncommissioned officers' mess of Co. D, 93d New York Infantry](#)



Home of a Rebel
Sharpshooter

Gettysburg, July 1863

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

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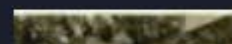
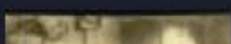
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OUR PROTECTION.

ROSA, CHARLEY, REBECCA.

Slave Children from New Orleans.



Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1864, by
S. TACKABERRY, in the Clerk's Office, of the District Court of
the United States, for the Southern District of New York.

The nett proceeds from the sale of these Photographs
will be devoted to the education of Colored People in the
department of the Gulf, now under the command of Major
General Banks.

N. B.—All orders must be addressed to H. N. BENT, Sta-
tion D New York.



LEARNING IS WEALTH.
WILSON, CHARLEY, REBECCA & ROSA.
Slaves from New Orleans



OUR PROTECTION.
ROSA, CHARLEY, REBECCA.
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

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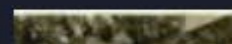
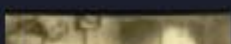
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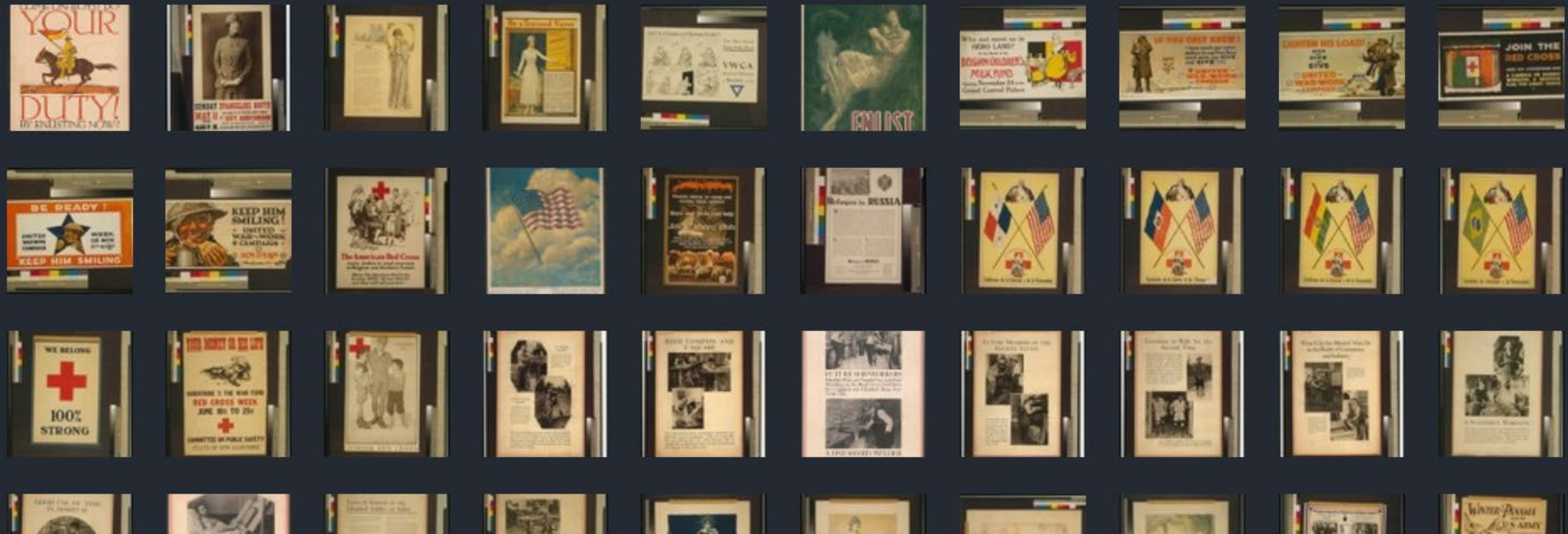
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It's a Dare!

The buses are down. You can enlist in the Tank Corps now! You who have been spoiling for a chance to mix in the big scrap—you who have dreamed of the day when you could go up, over and at 'em, here's the big opportunity.

There's a lot of wrapping nerve and sinew needed in this division right now.

We want men who have learned to use their heads—men who are used to being out in front.

It's no job for a quitter, for when we're riding over the trenches and through the wire, scattering the grey Hun line with machine gun bullets, it's real American spunk we need.

Every man enlists in the U. S. Tank Corps as a private. All commissions are filled from the ranks, and there are more commissioned and non-commissioned officers in the Tank Corps in proportion to its personnel than in any other branch of the service.

Come along if you think you'll do.

TANK CORPS RECRUITING OFFICE
1000 E. Street Washington, D. C.

JOIN THE TANKS

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A Call to Service



OUR COUNTRY — GOD'S COUNTRY
COUNCIL OF WOMEN FOR HOME MISSIONS

YOUR COUNTRY CALLS YOU!
YOUR CHURCH CALLS YOU!
CHRIST CALLS YOU!

THE BROTHERS OF THE ORDER OF THE SWORD



Harris & Ewing, photographer.
World War I veteran.
[or 1933, 1932]
Retrieved from the Library of
Congress.

Can we look to the past to develop
media literacy today?

How is this work different or similar to
examining contemporary examples?

With historic examples...

We can focus on teaching students the skills of media literacy through carefully structured activities that also encourage critical media literacy as well as an understanding of the history of news media and popular media in the United States.



LEADERSHIP

EXECUTIVES

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CULTURE

OUR HISTORY

**STANDARDS AND
ETHICS**

DIVERSITY

PULITZER PRIZES

SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

ENVIRONMENTAL
STEWARDSHIP

EDUCATIONAL
INITIATIVES

SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

THE NEEDIEST CASES

WHO WE ARE

WHAT WE DO

PRESS

CAREERS

INVESTORS

CONNECT

CALL

Standards and Ethics

core purpose

professional guideline documents

Guild-represented Employees

The core purpose of The New York Times is to enhance society by creating, collecting and distributing high-quality news and information. Producing content of the highest quality and integrity is the basis for our reputation and the means by which we fulfill the public trust and our customers' expectations.

Fairness

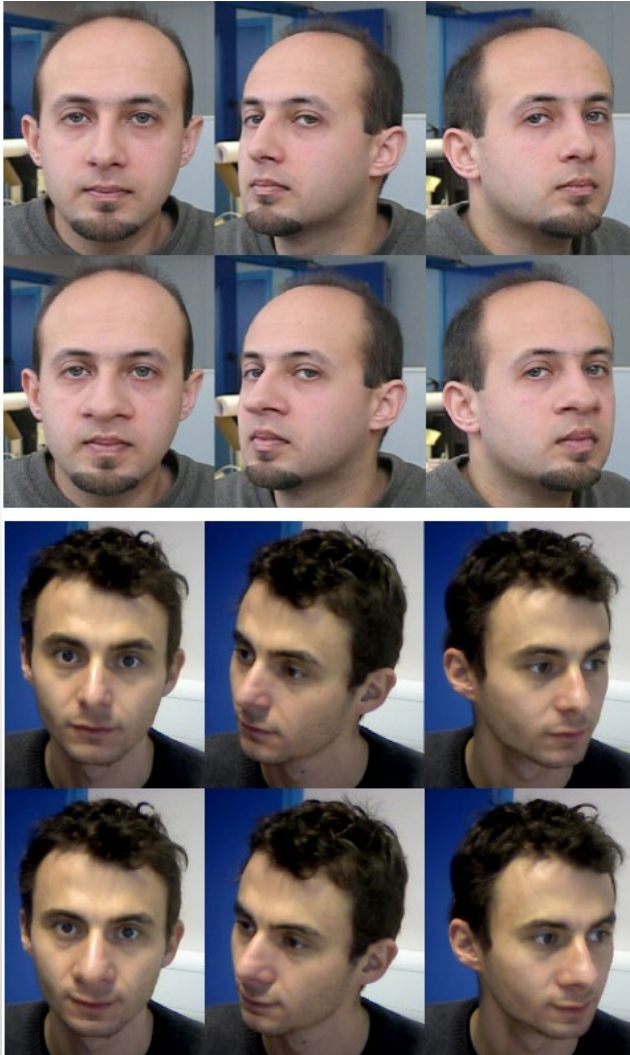
The goal of The New York Times is to cover the news as impartially as possible — “with no favoritism,” in the words of Adolph Ochs, our patriarch — and to treat readers, news sources, advertisers and others fairly and openly, and to be seen to be doing so. The reputation of The Times rests upon such perceptions, and so do the professional reputations of its staff. Thus The Times and members of its news department and editorial page staff share a commitment to avoiding conflicts of interest or an appearance of a conflict.

How journalists minimize bias





Artificial Intelligence and Virtual Rendering



URLS used in presentation (in order of appearance)

- Top 5 Fake Election Stories by Facebook Engagement, <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/craigsilverman/viral-fake-election-news-outperformed-real-news-on-facebook>
- See also: Andrew Guess, Grendan Nyhan, and Jason Reifler. "Selective Exposure to Misinformation: Evidence From the consumption of fake news during the 2016 U.S. presidential campaign," January 9, 2018, <http://www.dartmouth.edu/~nyhan/fake-news-2016.pdf>
- Breaking: "5,000 people dump shoes in front of Nike headquarters" <http://archive.is/0ZB2f>
- Honolulu Advertiser "Nike recycling program" <http://the.honoluluadvertiser.com/article/2009/Apr/27/In/hawaii904270324.html>
- See also: <https://hoax-alert.leadstories.com/3469762-fake-news-breaking-5000-people-dump-shoes-in-front-of-nike-headquarters.html>
- Teens and Social Media: <http://www.pewinternet.org/2018/05/31/teens-social-media-technology-2018/>
- SHEG study (Note: Executive summary of study at the bottom): <https://ed.stanford.edu/news/stanford-researchers-find-students-have-trouble-judging-credibility-information-online>
- Kaepernick "Coupon": <https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/nike-coupon-color/>
- Emphasis and Distortion examples both available at: <https://mailchi.mp/5accd6909e65/the-sift-ideas-and-examples-for-teaching-news-literacy-next-week-1379869?e=%5BUNIQID%5D>
- Adolf Hitler example (fictionalized account to emphasize the importance of students understanding historical accounts) in Lee, P. J. (2005). Putting principles into practice: Understanding history. In M. S. Donovan & J. D. Bransford (Eds.), How students learn: History, mathematics, and science in the classroom (pp. 31-77). Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press
- ESCAPE "Junk News", <https://newseumed.org/tools/lesson-plan/escape-junk-news>
- Understanding Bias, <https://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/facing-ferguson-news-literacy-digital-age/confirmation-and-other-biases>
- Primary Source Analysis Tools, <http://www.loc.gov/teachers/usingprimarysources/guides.html>
- John Adams and the Boston Gazette, <http://www.masshist.org/dorr/volume/2/sequence/692>
- The Bloody Massacre Perpetrated in King Street Boston on March 5th 1770 by a Party of the 29th Regt. Boston: Engrav'd Printed & Sold by Paul Revere, 1770, <https://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3a45748/>
- Trial of British soldiers, http://www.loc.gov/law/help/rare-books/pdf/john_adams_1824_version.pdf

URLS (continued)

- Afro-American Monument.[detail: Christopher [sic] Attucks, the First to Shed Blood and That His Own for American Independence]. Chicago: Goes Lithograph Company; B.F. Hammond, c1897. Popular Graphic Arts. Prints & Photographs Division (Retrieved: <https://www.loc.gov/item/today-in-history/march-05/>)
 - See also, The Legacy of Crispus Attucks, <https://www.bostonhistory.org/kingstreet/2018/2/28/2til7s0dvs0fo1xcgi5jbxj8fszc0i>
- "Supplement to the Boston Independent Chronicle," printed by Benjamin Franklin (1782), <https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Franklin/01-37-02-0132>
- The Great Moon Hoax, <https://library.si.edu/exhibition/page/infinite-worlds>
- "Aerial Navigation, <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83030272/1859-11-01/ed-1/seq-1/>
- Yellow Journalism and the New York Journal, <https://www.loc.gov/collections/new-york-journal/about-this-collection/>
- Lawrence, Martin M, photographer. Front page of Frank Leslie's illustrated newspaper with picture of John Brown. Harpers Ferry New York West Virginia, 1859. Photograph. <https://www.loc.gov/item/2007683549/>
- Frank Leslie's illustrated newspaper, v. 8, no. 205 (1859 Nov. 5), p. 359. <http://memory.loc.gov/service/pnp/cph/3c30000/3c32000/3c32500/3c32541v.jpg>
- Home of Rebel Sharpshooter, <https://www.loc.gov/item/2012647605/>
- Press as the Fourth Estate, <https://law.yale.edu/mfia/case-disclosed/fourth-estate-final-check>
- Charles Paxson Examples: <https://www.loc.gov/item/2016647906/> ; <https://www.loc.gov/item/2010647863/> ; <https://www.loc.gov/item/2010647888/> ; <https://www.loc.gov/item/2010647899/>
- Posters of WWI, <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/search/?st=grid&co=wwipos>
 - See also : <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/posters-sold-world-war-i-american-public-180952179/>
- NY Times Standards and Ethics, <https://www.nytimes.com/who-we-are/culture/standards-and-ethics/>
- Journalists minimize bias, <https://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/video/how-journalists-minimize-bias>
- Facebook "War Room", <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/19/technology/facebook-election-war-room.html>
- AI and Virtual Rendering, https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Rendered-virtual-facial-modifications-Top-rows-Original-faces-Bottom-rows-Modified_fig4_229041533

Additional Resources for Media Literacy

- Ten Questions for Fake News Detection: <http://www.thenewsliteracyproject.org/sites/default/files/GO-TenQuestionsForFakeNewsFINAL.pdf>
- Glen Weibe's Fact Checking for Fake News: <https://historytech.files.wordpress.com/2017/06/student-fact-checkers1.pdf>
- John DePasquale's "Determining the Credibility and Reliability of Sources" 7 Questions worksheet:
<https://www.scholastic.com/content/dam/teachers/blogs/john-depasquale/2017/JD-MediaLiteracy-SourcesReliabilityWorksheet.pdf>
- Basic Reverse Image Search Resources
 - <https://images.google.com/>
 - <https://www.tineye.com>
- Project Muse: The American Revolution and the Press: <https://muse.jhu.edu/chapter/881324>
- Brookings: Ten Noteworthy Moments in US Investigative Journalism: <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/brookings-now/2014/10/20/ten-noteworthy-moments-in-u-s-investigative-journalism/>
- Washington Post: The Watergate Story: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/politics/special/watergate/part1.html>
- NSA Files: Decoded: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/interactive/2013/nov/01/snowden-nsa-files-surveillance-revelations-decoded#section/1>

Next Steps

Questions/comments?

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How'd we do?

<http://bit.ly/TPSERwebinar>

For More Information

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